



The High Price of War

Each side thought it would win a quick victory.

The battles at Bull Run and Antietam proved this assumption .

	<input type="text"/> Casualties	<input type="text"/> Casualties	Outcome
<input type="text"/> (August 1862)	13,380		
<input type="text"/> (Sept. 1862)	12,400	10,300	



Lesson Objectives

By the end of this lesson, you should be able to:

- Compare the of soldiers on both sides.
- Identify the role of on the front lines and on the home front.
- Compare the and challenges facing both sides during the war.

**Words to Know**

Fill in this table as you work through the lesson. You may also use the glossary to help you.

Term	Definition
draft	to force people to join an <input type="text"/>
habeas corpus	the part of the Constitution that protects <input type="text"/> from <input type="text"/>
inflation	an <input type="text"/> in <input type="text"/>

?

Lesson
Question

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Why Union Soldiers Volunteered

Most Union volunteers were .

Many were .

- Had never been away from home
- Saw going to war as an
- Needed the the army paid them to fight

Daily Life in Union Army Camps

Life in was a little better than life on the .

- Food was provided, but it was often .
- Drinking water was often .
- Soldiers often got from the living conditions.
- Soldiers were in camp.

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Women on the Union Front Lines

Women served the Union in many different ways in the Civil War.

helped sick and wounded soldiers.

gathered .

Some women served in combat in .

Clara Barton (1821–1912)

- Worked as a Union
- Became known as the “”
- Served at many key battles of the Civil War
- Founded the later in her life

Medical Care

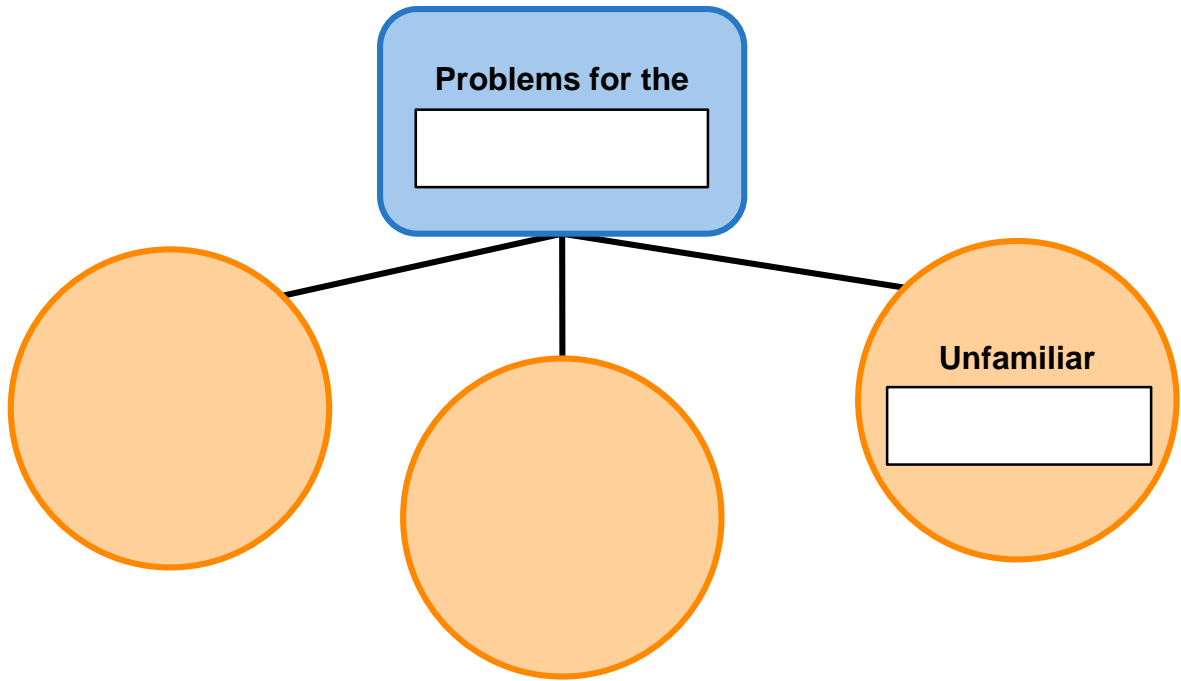
During the Civil War, medical care was at best.

- No knowledge of
- Many deaths from
- Greater injury from more
- Many

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Problems for the Union Army



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Why Confederate Soldiers Volunteered

Many Confederate volunteers were passionate about the .

- Were defending their , , and

- Like Union volunteers, were mostly leaving home

for the first time, viewing the war as an

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Daily Life in Army Camps

Army camp life was hard for Confederate soldiers too.

- were common.
- Camp life could be boring, with soldiers and for battle.
- and killed many.

Women on the Confederate Front Line

Women served the Confederacy in many different ways during the Civil War.

Nurses helped Confederate soldiers.

Spy helped win the Battle of Bull Run.

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Problems for the Confederate Army

The Confederate soldiers faced many

.

- They were not as as the Union Army.
- They had trouble getting .

The Confederate Army had

as well, however.

- They had .
- They knew the well and were to win the war.

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Women on the Union Home Front

When men left farms or factories to go to war, women were often left to do their

.

- Made and
- Took care of , , and
- Became more active in and collected for the war effort

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Sojourner Truth (1797–1883)

- Was a former who became a
- Fought for the rights of and
- Fought to allow soldiers in the
- Collected for African American soldiers

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Lincoln and Habeas Corpus

In 1862, President Lincoln suspended the of .

- Part of the Constitution that protects citizens from

Lincoln believed this was necessary to respond to

.

Others thought Lincoln his as president.

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The Copperheads

The Copperheads were who
 the war.

- Wanted to make peace by the United States with
- Were mostly from the

The New York Draft Riot

A forces people to a branch of the .
 rioted because they felt they were a
of the Union draft.

could of the draft.

The in lasted four days.

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Rising Prices

The Union printed and borrowed a lot of money to pay for the war.

- This caused , an increase in .

The war Union industries.

- Northern were by the end of the war.

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Women on the Confederate Home Front

When men left to go to war, women often took over the job of running

.

- Took jobs and roles they had not been for
- Ran large
- Worked in the
- Were helped by

Slide

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Enslaved People

The war and the inspired enslaved people to .

- More rose up against their
- More tried to to the Union

This made more .

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Economic Challenges

Lincoln ordered a of the in 1861.

- The blockade prevented from and from .

- The had far fewer to make .

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Inflation and Food Shortages

Food shortages and inflation led to riots in the Confederacy.



- Too few were left on the farms.

- Enslaved workers were .

- had destroyed farms.

- Lack of caused .

- Shortages .

- Prices were already high from .

- People in some parts of the South were .

- and caused to break out.

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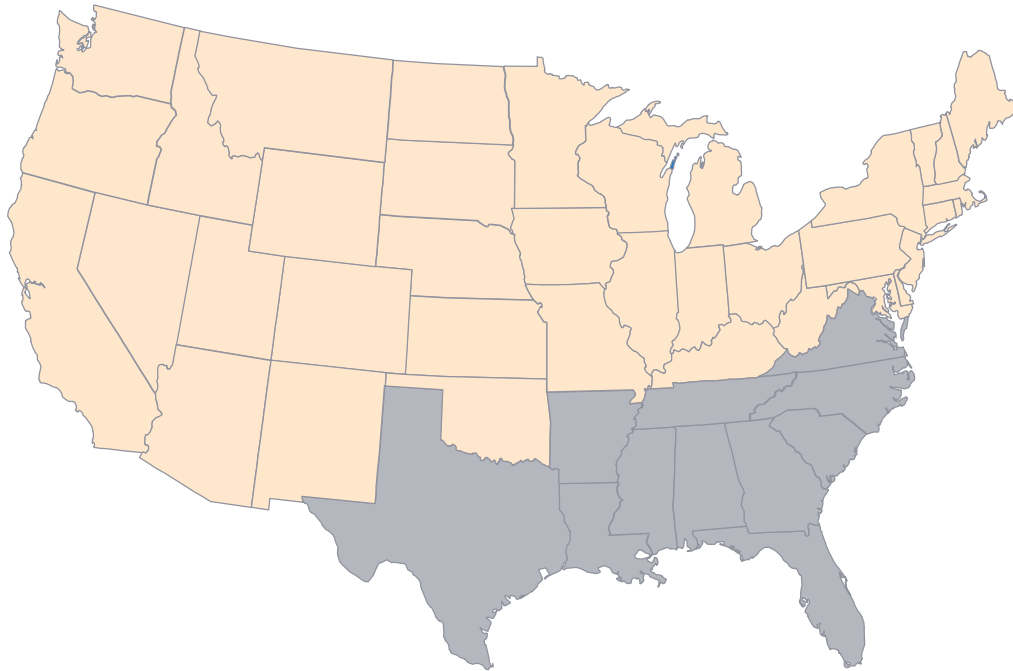
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Opposition to the War in the South

Many in the South the government.

- Wanted to keep
- Believed in
- Resented the that the Confederacy created

The States





Summary

Life During the War



**Lesson
Question**

What was life like for soldiers and civilians on both sides during the Civil War?



Answer

Slide

2

Review: Union Front Lines

- [] volunteers were [] who saw war as an [] .
- Camp life meant [] , [] , and [] .
- [] served as [] , [] , and [] .
- Union commanders did not know [] well.

Review: Confederate Front Lines

Confederate soldiers:

- were [] about Southern cause.
- were defending their [] .
- were poorly [] .
- had [] shortages.
- had [] .

Summary

Life During the War

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Review: Union Home Front

did jobs on farms and in factories.

Lincoln suspended the right of .

The Union faced problems.

- opposing the war
- against the
- increasing

Review: Confederate Home Front

worked in and managed .

Confederate challenges included:

- the of .
- the Union .
- and .
- from some governments.



Summary

Life During the War

Use this space to write any questions or thoughts about this lesson.