**The High Price of War**

Each side thought it would win a quick victory.

The battles at Bull Run and Antietam proved this assumption

.

both sides during the war.

challenges facing

and

* Compare the

front.

on the front lines and on the home

* Identify the role of

of soldiers on both sides.

* Compare the

**Lesson Objectives**

By the end of this lesson, you should be able to:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Casualties** | **Casualties** | **Outcome** |
| (August 1862) | 13,380 |  |  |
| (Sept. 1862) | 12,400 | 10,300 |  |

**W**

**2K**

# Words to Know

*Fill in this table as you work through the lesson. You may also use the glossary to*

*help you.*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Term** | **Definition** |
| draft | to force people to join an |
| habeas corpus | the part of the Constitution that protectsfrom |
| inflation | an in |

**?**

**Lesson Question**

**Slide**

the army paid them to fight

* Needed the
* Had never been away from home
* Saw going to war as an

.

Many were

.

**Why Union Soldiers Volunteered**

Most Union volunteers were

**2**

in camp.

* Soldiers were

from the living conditions.

* Soldiers often got

.

* Drinking water was often

.

* Food was provided, but it was often

.

was a little better than life on the

Life in

**Daily Life in Union Army Camps**

**4**

later in her life

* Founded the
* Served at many key battles of the Civil War

”

* Became known as the “
* Worked as a Union

**Clara Barton (1821–1912)**

* Many
* Greater injury from more
* Many deaths from
* No knowledge of

at best.

**Medical Care**

During the Civil War, medical care was

**Slide**

.

Some women served in combat in

.

gathered

**Women on the Union Front Lines**

Women served the Union in many different ways in the Civil War.

helped sick and wounded soldiers.

**Slide**

**Problems for the Union Army**

**Problems for the**

**Unfamiliar**

**4**

**7**

for the first time, viewing the war as an

leaving home

* Like Union volunteers, were mostly

, and

,

* Were defending their

.

**Why Confederate Soldiers Volunteered**

Many Confederate volunteers were passionate about the

**Slide**

killed many.

and

•

for battle.

and

were common.

* Camp life could be boring, with soldiers

•

Army camp life was hard for Confederate soldiers too.

**Daily Life in Army Camps**

**7**

helped win the Battle of Bull Run.

Spy

Confederate soldiers.

Nurses helped

**Women on the Confederate Front Line**

Women served the Confederacy in many different ways during the Civil War.

**7**

**10**

for the war effort

and collected

* Became more active in

, and

,

* Took care of

and

* Made

**Women on the Union Home Front**

When men left farms or factories to go to war, women were often left to do their

.

**Slide**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Problems for the Confederate Arm**The Confederate soldiers faced many.* They were not as

as the UnionArmy.* They had trouble getting

. | **y** | The Confederate Army hadas well, however.* They had .
* They knew the

well and were to win the war. |

**Slide**

for African American soldiers

* Collected

soldiers in the

* Fought to allow

and

* Fought for the rights of

who became a

* Was a former

**Sojourner Truth (1797–1883)**

**10**

**12**

as president.

his

Others thought Lincoln

.

Lincoln believed this was necessary to respond to

* Part of the Constitution that protects citizens from

.

of

In 1862, President Lincoln suspended the

**Lincoln and Habeas Corpus**

**Slide**

* Were mostly from the

the United States with

* Wanted to make peace by

the war.

who

The Copperheads were

**The Copperheads**

**12**

lasted four days.

in

The

of the draft.

could

of the Union draft.

rioted because they felt they were a

.

a branch of the

forces people to

A

**The New York Draft Riot**

**Slide**

by the end of the war.

were

* Northern

Union industries.

The war

.

, an increase in

* This caused

**Rising Prices**

The Union printed and borrowed a lot of money to pay for the war.

**12**

**15**

* Were helped by
* Worked in the
* Ran large

for

* Took jobs and roles they had not been

.

**Women on the Confederate Home Front**

When men left to go to war, women often took over the job of running

**Slide**

.

more

This made

to the Union

* More tried to
* More rose up against their

.

people to

inspired enslaved

The war and the

**Enslaved People**

**15**

**17**

.

to make

had far fewer

* The

.

from

and

from

* The blockade prevented

in 1861.

of the

Lincoln ordered a

**Economic Challenges**

**Slide**

# Inflation and Food Shortages

Food shortages and inflation led to riots in the Confederacy.

## Not enough

**Food shortages and high prices**

**17**

* Too few

were left on the farms.

* Enslaved workers were

.

* had

destroyed farms.

* Lack of

caused .

* Shortages

.

* Prices were already high from .
* People in some parts of the South were

.



and

caused to

break out.

**Slide**

**17**


# Opposition to the War in the South

Many in the South the government.

* + Wanted to keep
	+ Believed in
	+ Resented the that the Confederacy created

## The States

What was life like for soldiers and civilians on both sides during the Civil War?

**Lesson Question**

**?**

**Answer**

**Slide**

well.

* Union commanders did not know

.

, and

,

served as

•

.

, and

,

* Camp life meant

.

who saw war as an

volunteers were

•

**Review: Union Front Lines**

**2**

.

* had

shortages.

* had

.

* were poorly

.

* were defending their

about Southern cause.

* were

**Review: Confederate Front Lines**

Confederate soldiers:

**Slide**

increasing

•

against the

•

opposing the war

•

The Union faced problems.

.

Lincoln suspended the right of

**Review: Union Home Front**

did jobs on farms and in factories.

**2**

governments.

from some

•

.

and

•

.

* the Union

.

of

* the

Confederate challenges included:

.

and managed

worked in

**Review: Confederate Home Front**

*Use this space to write any questions or thoughts about this lesson.*